

# Contents

<i>List of Photos</i> .....	<i>vii</i>
<i>Preface</i> .....	<i>ix</i>
<i>Acknowledgements</i> .....	<i>xii</i>
<b>1 What Historians Do</b> .....	<b>1</b>
What is history? .....	1
Where do historians and archaeologists get their evidence? .....	1
Who wrote or made the primary source? .....	8
When was this source written or made? .....	8
Using the Christian calendar .....	8
Is this source reliable? Is the author telling the truth? .....	10
Further reading .....	14
<b>2 The Early History of Sudan</b> .....	<b>15</b>
Introduction .....	15
The first origin of man .....	15
The Nilo-Saharan peoples .....	17
The Kush kingdom and Nubia .....	21
Christianity in early Sudan .....	29
Why did Christianity disappear around 1500 A.D? .....	30
The coming of Islam .....	32
The Funj state .....	33
The main language and ethnic groups in what is now called South Sudan .....	37
Languages of Africa .....	37
Migration theories .....	41
The Ma'di .....	43
Nilo-Hamitic and Western Nilotic migration .....	46
The civilisation of the migrating Nilotes .....	47
The Dinka .....	50
The Nuer .....	53
The Luo groups among the Nilotes .....	56

The Shilluk .....	57
The Acholi.....	60
The Nilo-Hamitic people.....	62
The Bari .....	63
The Bantu people .....	64
The Azande .....	66
Conclusion.....	71
Further reading.....	74
<b>3 Nineteenth-Century Turning Point.....</b>	<b>76</b>
Introduction.....	76
Economic and social development in South Sudan.....	76
Establishment of political domination by some larger groups in the South .....	78
The Turco-Egyptian conquest of the Sudanic zone .....	85
The opening of the White Nile to modern navigation .....	89
Slavery .....	91
The coming of the Christian missionaries to South Sudan.....	94
The White Nile trade .....	97
The suppression of the slave trade and the annexation of South Sudan and Bahr el-Ghazal.....	101
The Mahdist revolution.....	106
Further reading.....	111
<b>4 South Sudan under the Rule of the Anglo Egyptian Condominium (1898-1945) .....</b>	<b>112</b>
Introduction.....	112
The Anglo- Egyptian conquest of Sudan .....	112
The resistance in South Sudan .....	121
Condominium policy.....	126
Phase 1 1899-1920 .....	127
Phase 2: 1920-1945 .....	130
Phase 3: 1946-1955 .....	142
Further reading.....	146

<b>5</b>	<b>The Independence Struggle 1942 – 1958 .....</b>	<b>147</b>
	Introduction .....	147
	The beginning of independence.....	148
	Economic and social Developments in the South 1942 – 1958 .....	165
	Independence: The transfer of power:.....	180
	Post – Independent Sudan.....	181
	Further reading .....	189
<b>6</b>	<b>From the Torit Mutiny, Military Rule and Armed Resistance to the Addis Ababa Agreement of 1972.....</b>	<b>191</b>
	Introduction .....	191
	Aboud’s regime .....	192
	The beginning of the Southern Sudanese armed struggle .....	198
	The overthrow of Aboud’s regime.....	200
	The Round Table Conference .....	203
	Social and economic development .....	208
	National policy 1965-1969 .....	211
	The neighbours.....	220
	Nimeiri takes over in Khartoum.....	221
	Further reading .....	227
<b>7</b>	<b>The Southern Regional Government 1972-1983.....</b>	<b>228</b>
	Introduction .....	228
	Background to the Addis Ababa Agreement.....	228
	The Addis Ababa Agreement.....	233
	The politics of the Southern regional government .....	239
	Conflicting issues from Addis Ababa to the second civil war.....	251
	The failure of the Southern regional government and the outbreak of the second civil war.....	263
	Further reading .....	265
	Appendix .....	266
<b>8</b>	<b>The Second Civil War, 1983-2005.....</b>	<b>269</b>
	Introduction .....	269
	The foundation of the SPLA/M and its aims.....	270

The overthrow of Nimeiri.....	278
The NIF military coup .....	284
Conflicts among Southern Sudanese .....	287
The consequences of war .....	296
Education in the SPLA/M-controlled areas: Reinforcing Southern resistance .....	302
Further reading .....	308
<b>9 The Meaning of the CPA .....</b>	<b>309</b>
Introduction.....	309
Peace negotiations: International attempts to bring peace between the South and the North .....	310
The signing of the Comprehensive Peace Agreement.....	315
Implementation modalities .....	319
The CPA is not comprehensive .....	324
Further reading.....	329
Appendix: Displaced persons in and around Khartoum.....	329